

## Red China and the U.S.S.R.

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*Following is the transcript<sup>1</sup> of a television program "State Department Briefing: Red China and the U.S.S.R.," produced cooperatively by the Department and National Educational Television and first broadcast on February 11 by the NET network. On this program four officers of the Department of State discuss U.S. foreign policy with regard to relations between Communist China and the Soviet Union and answer questions posed by a group of nongovernmental participants.*

*Taking part in the discussion were Dean Rusk, Secretary of State; U. Alexis Johnson, Deputy Under Secretary for Political Affairs; W. Averell Harriman, Assistant Secretary for Far Eastern Affairs; Roger Hillsman, Director of Intelligence and Research; Kurt L. London, director, Institute of Sino-Soviet Studies, George Washington University; William C. Johnstone, consultant to the Rand Corporation and professor of Asian studies, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies; Warren Unna, Asian correspondent for the Washington Post; Mrs. Lorraine B. Torres, staff associate, American Association of University Women; Herbert Stein, director of research, Committee for Economic Development; Frank O'Brien, staff member, Committee for Economic Development; Randolph Carr, founder and member, Asia Research Center; and Conrad F. Morrow, student, George Washington University. John L. Steele, chief, Time-Life Washington Bureau, was moderator.*

### INTRODUCTION

*Mr. Steele:* Welcome to another State Department briefing. I am John Steele, chief of the Time-Life Washington Bureau. In a moment you and I will join a group of distinguished State Department officers in a briefing on the vital question of currently troubled relations between Communist China and the Soviet Union. The men we shall join are—all of them—experts in their field. It is their business first to study and appraise the developing

relationships between the two giants of the Communist world. And thereafter they help formulate recommendations which, through the Secretary of State, go to the President for consideration in the making of our world policies.

The Soviet Union and Red China, acting together and in unison, would represent an extremely powerful combination. Together these two countries occupy more than one-fifth of the land surface of the globe. Their populations constitute nearly one-third of all the people on this planet. The British geographer Mackinder once prophesied that possession of this Eurasian heartland would confer such power that it could lead to world domination. Whether or not this is true, it is obvious that a close alliance of Red China and the Soviet

<sup>1</sup>Press release 71 dated Feb. 8, as revised; also available as Department of State publication 7497, which may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C. (price 25 cents)